# How to access senior non-clinical roles: more than a surgeon

Colette Marshall, Consultant Surgeon, Associate Medical Director, UHL Chris Lake, Head of Professional Development, NHS Leadership Academy

## Overview of session

- Why
- What
- How
- Pitfalls

# Why:

- Making a contribution to wider NHS
  - Influencing care for larger set of patients
- Revalidation
- Preventing burn-out
- Prestige, CEAs, extra salary?

# Why this work-shop? Unique issues facing women:

- Having babies
- Responsibilities in the home
- Glass ceiling
- Glass cliff
- Role models lack of?
- Patriarchal hierarchies
- Senior positions women under-represented
- Gender pay gap
- Other things leadership styles, confidence, imposter syndrome?

### What?

#### Leadership

- RCS
- Clinical senates
- NICE
- NCEPOD
- Clinical Networks
- Appraisal Lead

#### Management

- CD, Head of Service
- AMD
- MD, Responsible Officer
- CEO

#### Training/education

- Clinical supervisor
- Educational supervisor
- College tutor
- Training Programme Director
- Associate Dean/Sub-dean

#### Research

- Academic career
- Professor
- Associate Dean/Dean

#### Other – think laterally

- CCG
- Community trusts
- Medical Politics

 In the face of all of these difficulties, what can you do to get ahead?

- Get the right support
  - Networking
  - Mentoring
  - Coaching self or professional
  - Peer group
    - Action Learning Set
  - Community of practice
    - FMLM
    - WinS
  - Sponsors

- Qualifications?
- Masters in Leadership or health services management
- MBA
- NHS Leadership Academy courses

Behavioural skills – many transferable from surgery

- How to influence
- Negotiating skills
- Dealing with difficult people
- Resilience
- Reflective practice
- Emotional Intelligence
- Time management and productivity

- Ensure the right people know about your aspirations
- Start reading HSJ (for leadership and management)
- Dress/think/behave at least one grade above your current one
  - Get into mind-set of role that you want
  - Tribal norms
- Develop your presence (see Amy Cuddy youtube)
- Use social media, LinkedIn, Twitter
- Raise your profile
- Register with recruitment agencies

# How: job applications

#### Covering letter:

- Be succinct
- Think about your experience and USPs link to job description
- Fulfil all essential criteria and point this out in covering letter (use of a table)
- CV keep short
  - Look at examples on LinkedIn
  - Summarise in a sentence what you achieved in role

## How: getting to interview

- Psychometric testing do some background reading
- Every conversation counts you are being assessed from outset
- Meet with key individuals:
  - Who is influential?
  - See them before interview
  - Ask their views
  - Tell them back their views at interview but add how you are going to achieve it

### How: interviews

- STAR technique
  - Situation
  - Task
  - Action
  - Result
- Prepare set pieces and match to questions
- Practice
- Ooze confidence but not arrogance
- Favourite question:
  - Give example of when you have taken others with you (influencing skills)

## **Pitfalls**

- No structured training programme
  - Skills learnt on the job
  - School of hard knocks
- Conflict with peers
  - The "dark side"
  - 20% of CEOs "psychopaths"
- Rewards
  - Financial does not compare to private practice
  - Gender pay gap
- Work life balance

# Further reading:

- Be bulletproof how to achieve success in tough times at work. Brookes and Brookes a practical guide on resilience
- Amy Cuddy TED talk on YouTube how to improve your presence using an unlikely technique
- Persuasion Skills Black Box of Job Hunting Techniques, Rintu Basu practical advice on interviews etc.
- How to be a productivity Ninja: Worry less, achieve more and love what you do. Graham Allcott how to manage your time better particularly with regard to e-mails
- Dealing with Difficult People In a Week. Langford-Wood and Salter an inventory of the difficult types you will
  encounter recognition in yourself and in others is the first stage to having a strategy for dealing with difficult
  people
- The Rules of Management, Richard Templar good common sense rules that you ignore at your peril
- The Rules of Work, Richard Templar ditto
- FMLM website lots of resources but mostly for subscribers
- NHS Leadership Academy blogs lots of interesting blogs in various aspects of leadership
- Harvard Business Review lots of interesting bite-size articles available to non-subscribers